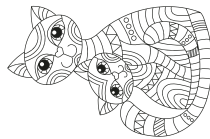
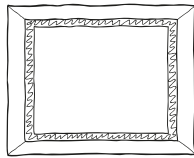
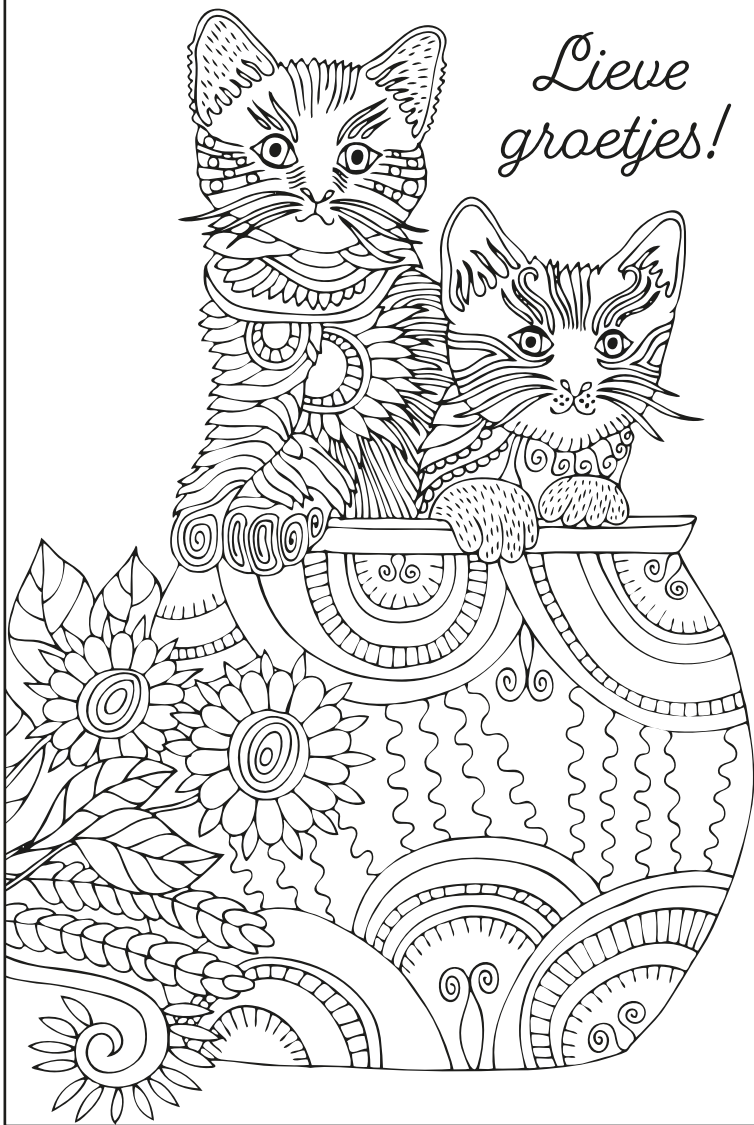


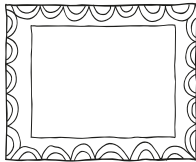
Wat zou ik doen
ZONDER JOU?





*Lieve
groetjes!*





Je bent een
» TOPPER «



